Headquarters CONR-AFNORTH (1 AF)

AFNSEP

Defense Support to Civil Authorities

This Briefing is:

UNCLASSIFIED

Overview

- AFNSEP's Mission
- Military Support to Civil Authorities (MSCA)
- AF Support
- Immediate Response
- Presidentially Declared Disasters
- Incident Management
- BSIs and FEMA Mobility Centers
- Emerg. Prep. Liaison Officer (EPLO)

AFNSEP

"What We Do"

Organize-Train-Equip

- **Presentations @ AWC, ACSC, Spt Grp CC, WG CC**
- **Provide Instruction on MSCA / CS**
- **Visit Each AF Installation Annually**
- **Visit Each State Annually**
- **Advise Air Staff on Policy**
- **Advise ACC for Planning**
- **Advise 1AF on Execution**
- **Participate in EX**

Facilitate

- **Advise Military Civilian Leade**
- **Respond to RFIs (Requests for Informa)**
- **Provide Expertise on AF Capabilities**
- **Coordinate RFAs (Requests for Assistance)**
- **Coordinate BSIs (Base Support Installations)**
- **Coordinate Mob Ctrs (Mobilization centers)**
- **Facilitate / Coordinate Response Efforts / Execution**
- **Resolve Problems**
- **Report / Provide Feedback to Leadership**

AFNSEP

Core Responsibilities

Advises Senior AF/DoD/Civilian Leadership on MSCA Related Issues

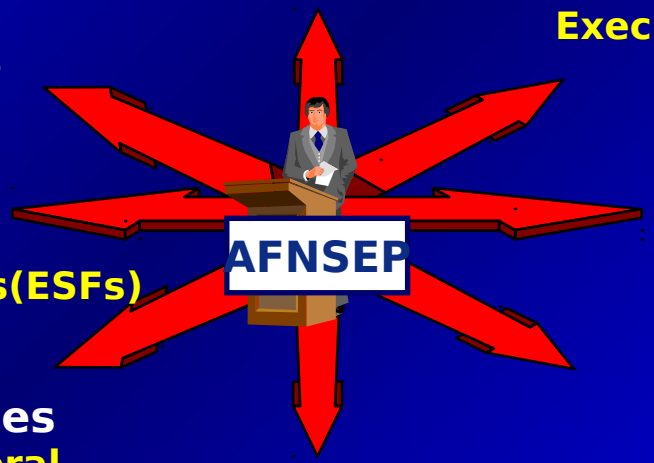
Customers

ASD (HD)
(Assist. SECDEF / Homeland Defense)

OHLS
(Office of Homeland Security)

EPR
(Emergency Preparedness & Response --FEMA)

Federal Agencies
Emergency Support Functions(ESFs)



JDOMS at JS
Execution Agent for SECDEF

DOD Planning Agents
NORTHCOM/PACOM
NORTHAF/PACAF

State & Local Agencies
Governor, Adjutant General, Office of Emergency Management, County Commissioners, Mayors, etc

AF Installations
Active & Reserve

Military Services
AF, Army, Navy & Marines
[National Guard & Reserves]

Defense Support to Civil Authorities

"Civil Support"

DSCA

Military Support to Civil Law Enforcement
- Counter Drug OPS

Military Support For Civil Disturbances
- Insurrection

Critical Infrastructure Protection

Continuity of Operations

Counter Terrorism

Mass Immigration

Animal Disease Eradication

State Funerals

Postal Work Stoppage

Military Support to Civil Authorities
- Earthquake
- Fire
- Flood/Drought/Snow
- Hurricane/Typhoon
- Tsunami/Tidal Wave
- Meteor Impact
- Tornado
- Volcanic Eruption
- Landslide
- Explosion

Hazardous /Environmental
- Biological Incident
- Radiological Incident
- Oil Spill
- Chemical Incident
- Epidemic

Major DSCA Programs

Military Support to Civil Authorities

"Military Support to Civil Authorities"

To Support American Citizens

Hurricane Katrina 2005

MSCA

To provide an orderly process through which Air Force resources may be used to provide assistance to people or communities in distress

Consequence Management

AF Support

Frequently Requested

- **Liaison Officers**
- **Airlift**
- **Base Support Installations**
- **Aerial Reconnaissance**
- **Search and Rescue (Rescue Coordination Center // Civil Air Patrol)**
- **Modular Airborne Fire Fighting Systems (MAFFS)**
- **Medical Support**

<u>Due to primary mission and cost, DOD is resource of last resort</u>

Commander's Responsibilities

DoDD 5525.5 DoD Cooperation with Civilian Law Enforcement

- Protect DoD Assets – Personnel, Supplies, Equipment
- Maintain Readiness For War Fighting Mission
- Keep Higher Echelons of Command Informed
- Excess Capabilities (Personnel, Supplies, Equipment) can be Utilized to Provide Support to Civil Authorities For Disaster Response

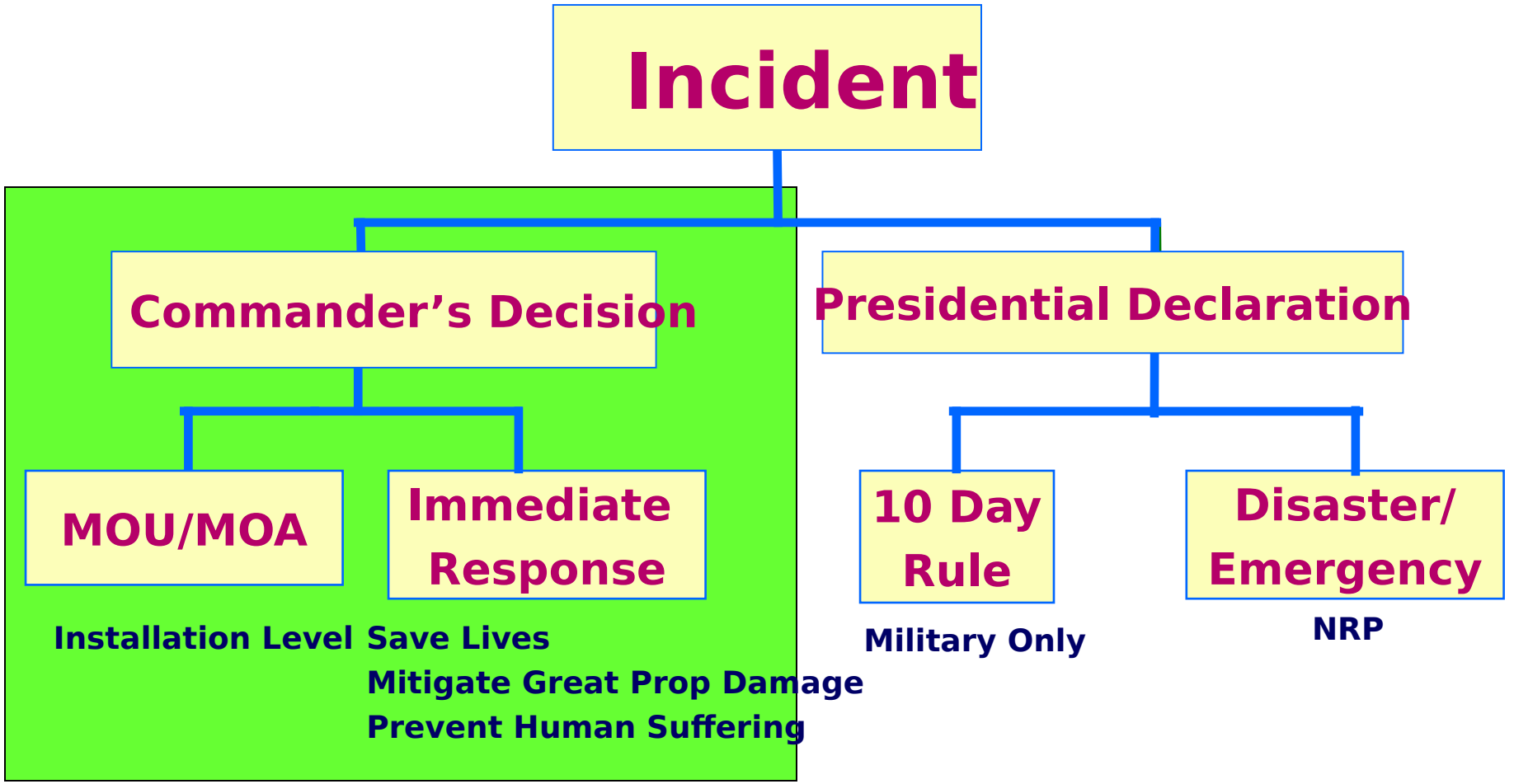
USAF Homeland Defense & Civil Support (HDCS) CONOPS

……DoD capabilities should be integrated and coordinated with the local community preparation and response plans IAW AFI 10-2501 "Emergency Management Planning and Operations" providing rapid detection, response and seamless incident management capabilities inside and outside the gates.

……Wing and installation commanders, within the context of "prevent, protect and respond" will develop capabilities and actions permitted by public law to save lives, prevent human suffering and mitigate great property damage. Commanders will continuously review and exercise initial response and follow-on recovery and mitigation support memoranda of agreement with local communities.

MSCA

Categories of Response



Authorized Missions

DoDD 3025.1

- Emergency Rescue, Evacuation, Medical Treatment
- Damage Assessment
- Emergency Restoration of Essential Public Svcs
  - Medical Facilities
  - Civil Government Functions
  - Roadway Clearance to Permit Rescue/Movement
  - Interim Communications
- Emergency Debris Clearance Recovery,
- Identification, Registration, and Disposal of the Dead
- Monitoring and Decontaminating Radiological, Chemical, or Biological Effects
- Safeguarding, Collecting, and Distributing Food, Essential Supplies

Immediate Response

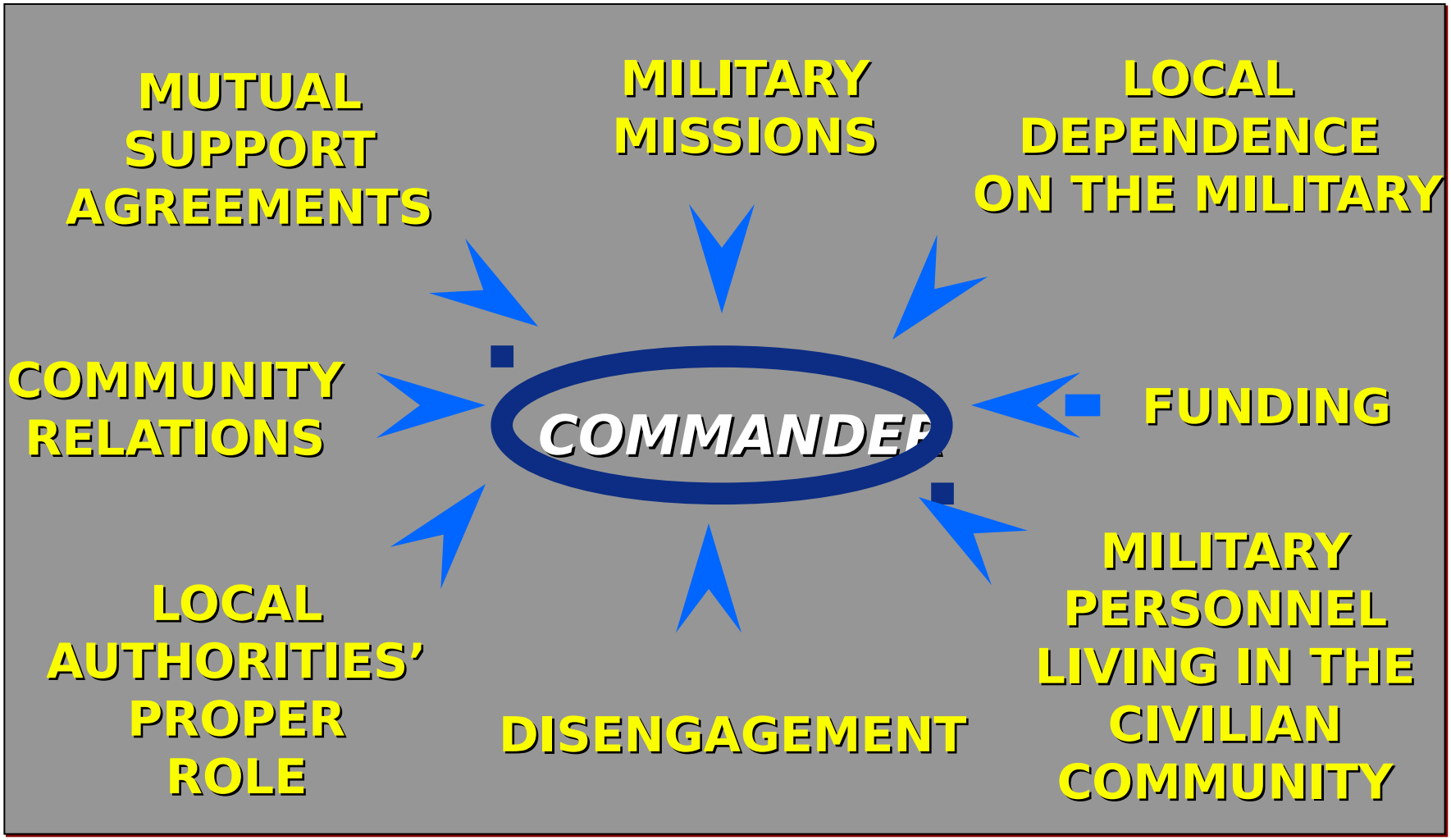
- **Any commander may employ military resources and personnel to**

  Save lives, prevent human suffering, mitigate great property damage

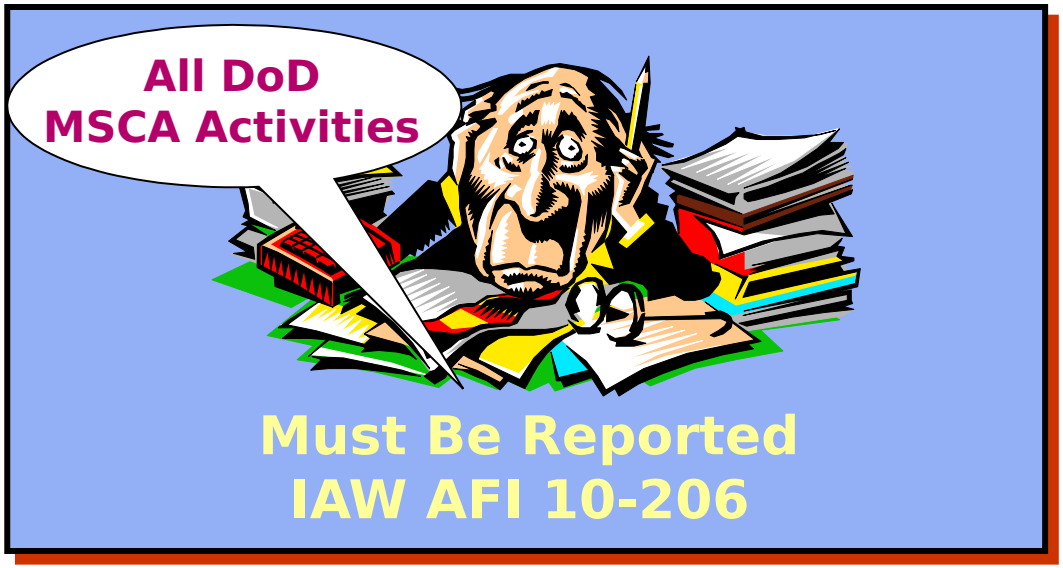
- **Described in DoD Directives 3025.1 and 3025.15 and the Stafford Act (42 USC 5121)**
- **CC should seek reimbursement but lack of it should not prevent response**
- **Typically involve fire/medical support, EOD or Explosive Detection Dog teams**
- **Period of support should not normally exceed 72 hrs**

IMMEDIATE RESPONSE

Considerations



Reporting



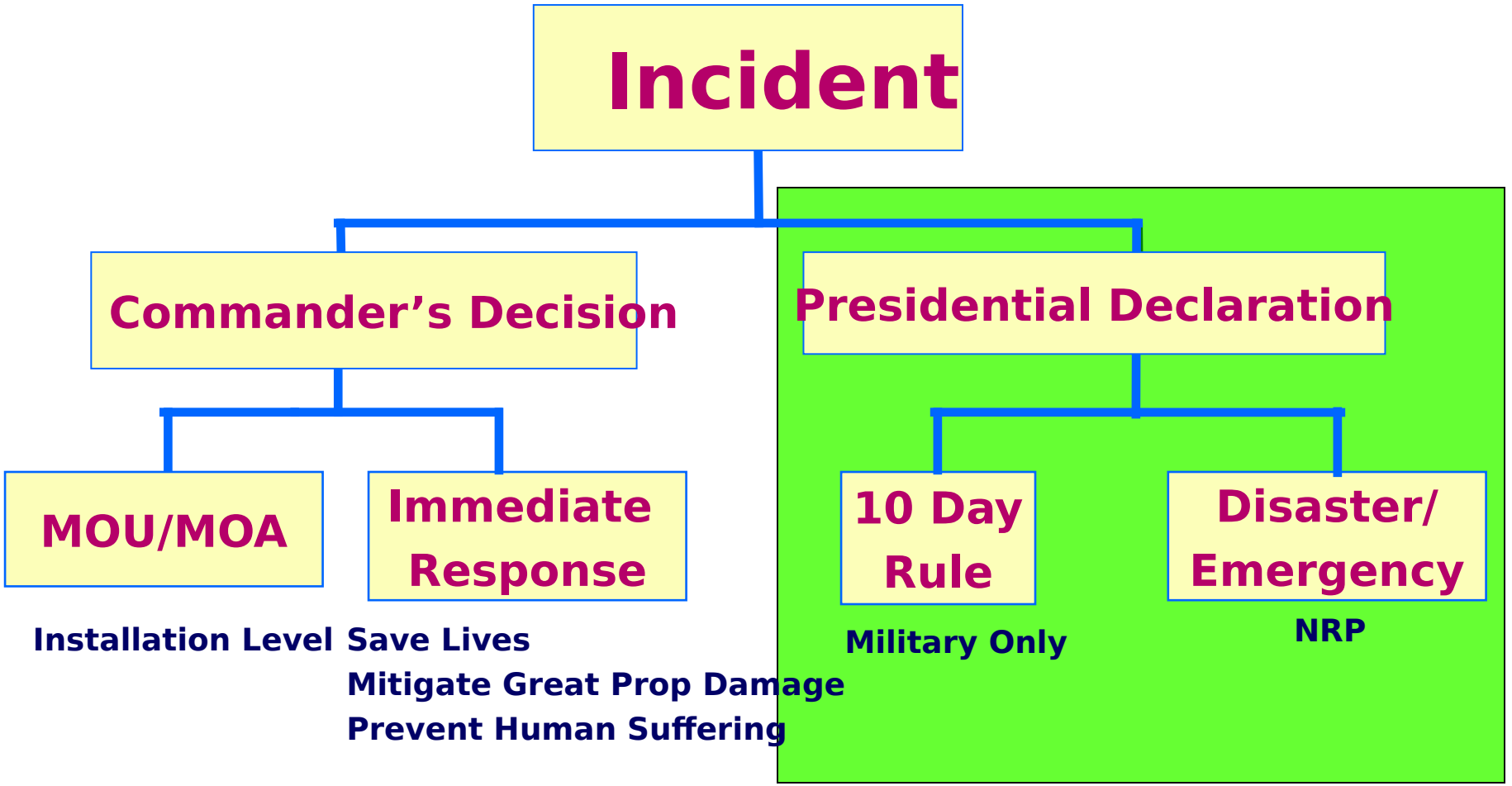
MSCA OPREP 3 **(Copies to AFNORTH & AFNSEP)**

Required for all MSCA Activity (MOU/MOA/Immediate Response and NRP)

Copies to AFNORTH (1AF) , ACC and AFNSEP ***(Daily until cessation)***

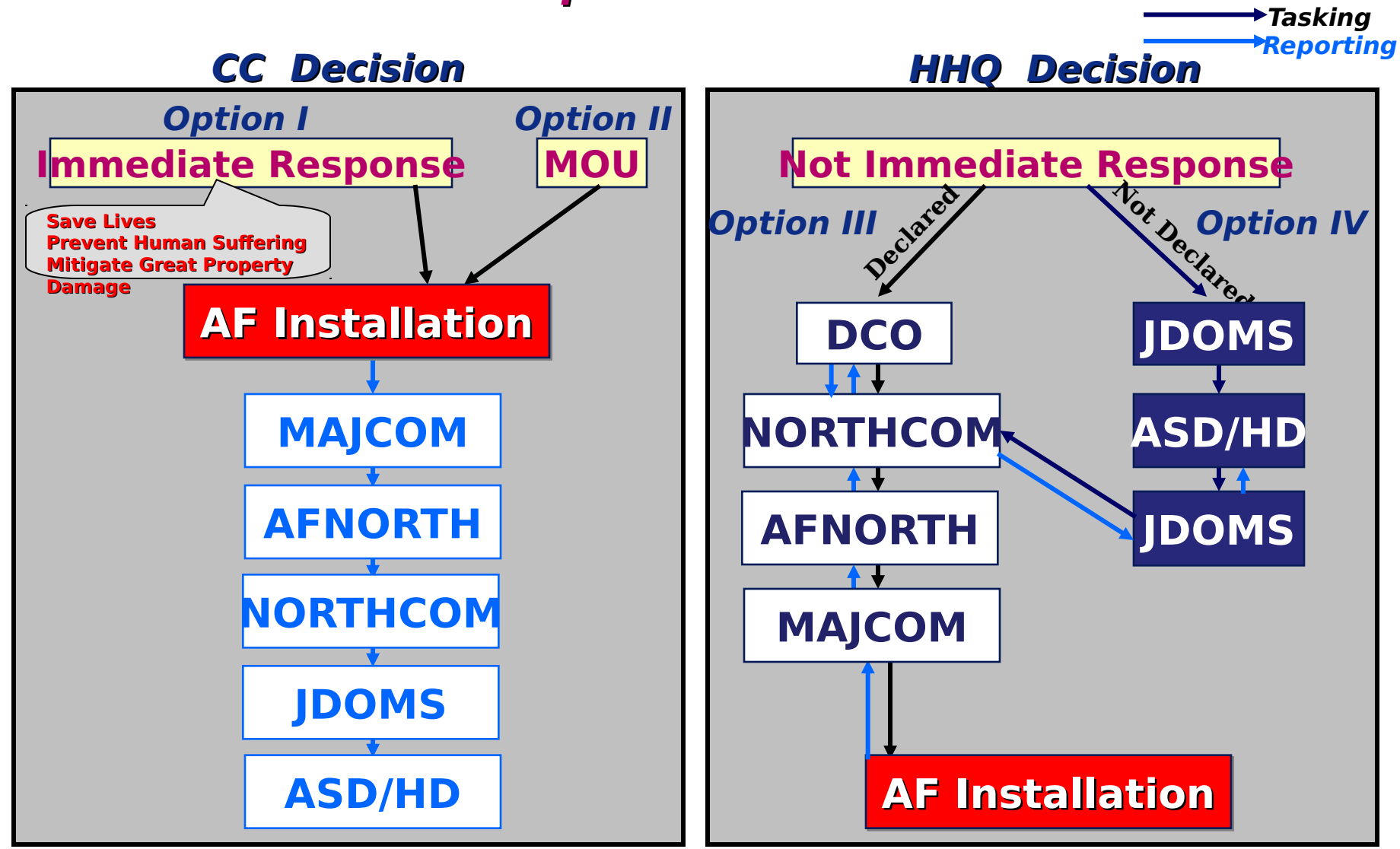
MSCA

Categories of Response



MSCA Mission Flow

Civil Request for Assistance



An Installation provides support in three ways: **Immediate Response**, **MOUs**, or **Official Taskings**

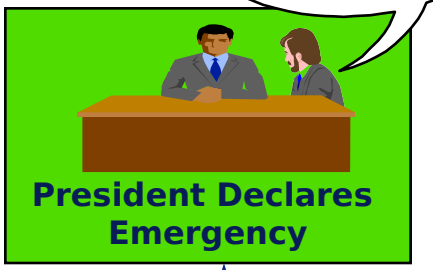
Presidential Declaration

Disaster Relief Example

Local Government Response

State Government Response

FEMA National Advises President



State Coordinating Officer (SCO)

FEMA Region Advises Governor

equests Federal Assistance (RFA)

FEMA Activates National Response Plan

FEDERAL COORDINATING OFFICER (FCO)

27 Federal Agencies

DoD

ASD / HD

JDOMS

NORTHCOM/PACOM

(JFCOM)

AF Providers

NORTHAF / PACAF

AFNORTH

JFACC / COMAFFOR

JTF CMDR

Defense Coordinating Officer (DCO)

DEPLOYED FORCE

MSCLEA

Immediate Response

Example

"The emergency authority authorizes prompt and vigorous Federal action, including use of military forces, to prevent loss of life or wanton destruction of property and to restore governmental functioning and public order when sudden and unexpected civil disturbances, disaster, or calamities seriously endanger life and property and disrupt normal governmental functions to such an extent that duly constituted local authorities are unable to control the situation."

(DoD Dir. 3025.12 para E4.1.2.3.1.)

Additional Support

Post Presidential Disaster declaration

- **Base Support Installation (BSI)**
  - **DoD Installation**
  - **Selected by NORTHCOM / JDOMS**
  - **Provide SPT to DoD effort / responding DoD Forces**
  - **Tasked by an execute order**

- **FEMA Mobilization Center**
  - **Civilian or DoD Installation**
  - **Selected by NORTHCOM / JDOMS**
  - **To provide support for a Federal staging area**
  - **Includes Civilian workers on installation**
  - **Tasked by an execute order**

- **Examples of Support**
  - **Services (Billeting, Food, Fuel)**
  - **Transportation (Air, Ground)**
  - **Space (Paved, Open Space, Offices, Storage)**
  - **Communications (Phone, LAN, Internet)**
  - **Contracting support for off base services**
  - **Site Security provided on base**

FEMA Headquarters Emergency Services Branch prepares for Hurricane Bonnie, August 24, 1998.

Either or both may be established on an Insta

Who Am I

Emergency Preparedness Liaison Officer

Serve as AF HLS Ambassado
Facilitate AF MSCA Operatio
Advise Senior Leadership
Promote/Market MSCA Program Awareness

EPLO Roles

- Liaise with/Advise Civil/DoD Authorit
- Plan
- Coordinate Operations
  - Identify Requirements
  - Analysis of Capabilities
  - Coordinate Requests for Assistance
- Train
  - Participate/Conduct Ex
  - Conduct Installation Visits/Training
- Report Activities
- Evaluate Mission Effectivene

AIR FORCE RESERVE

IMAs (O-5/O-6)

2005 Hurricane Season

"Good News Stories"

- **Hurricane Hunters Provided Early Warning/Weather Conditions/Forecast**
- **Overall some 6,900 AD, ANG, and Reservist Participated in the Relief OPS**
- **67 AF EPLOs & 5 AFNSEP Staff Deployed in 84 Separate Deployments**
  - **24/7 ops @ 19 locations; Almost 80% of Reservist Volunteered for Deployment**
  - **Served in Mandatory Evacuation Areas; No Facilities-2 Slept in their Own Cars**
- **Airlifted:**
  - **FEMA Teams to Provide Support**
  - **17,300 Tons of Cargo**
  - **2,600 Patients (Medical Evacuation)**
  - **55,400 Evacuees**
- **Provided Medical Support to more than 16,000 people**
- **Search and Rescue Teams Rescued more than 6,900 people**
- **Civil Air Patrol:**
  - **Flew Approx 900 Sorties From 15 Location Sites-Aerial Recon/Damage Assessment**
  - **176 CAP Volunteers Conducted SAR in more than 2,500 Homes**
- **823 Red Horse (Hurlburt) cleared 31,000 Tons of Debris**
- **Airmen (Ellington Field) Provided over 800 Gallons of Fuel - Evacuation Buses**

Scenarios

- You've received a request to send one of your fire trucks off base to help with a fire at a home three blocks from your main gate.

- You've been asked to send 100 personnel to help fill sandbags because the local river is flooding the river banks.

- A powerful band of thunderstorms moved through town and now roads are blocked with debris. You're asked to send front end loaders, trucks and personnel to clear roads.

- An airliner crashed in a field six miles from base. You're asked to provide security of the site and temporary morgue space.

- The local Mayor asks you to help evacuate 150 residents from a low lying area that's expected to get hit by a hurricane in 24 hours.
  - There's a National Guard transportation unit 25 miles away.

- The Forest Service asks for base fire fighters to help fight a wildfire in a forest 100 miles from the base

AFNSEP

AF Capabilities for Disaster Relief OPS

Conclusion

- AFNSEP
- Military Support to Civil Authorities (MSCA)
- AF Support
- Immediate Response
- Presidential Declared Disaster
- Incident Management
- BSIs and FEMA Mobility Centers
- Emerg. Prep. Liaison Officer (EPLO)

Contact Information

Assistance

Location: ***AFNSEP***
1283 Anderson Way SE
Ft McPherson, GA 30330
Telephone - Normal Duty Hrs
Commercial: (404) 464-4342
DSN: 367-4342/4289 FAX: 4282
E-Mail: ***Routine: afnsep@afnsep.af.mil***
EOC OPS: eoc@afnsep.af.mil

Emergencies

Location: ***AFNORTH (1AF) AOC (Current OPS 24/7)***
Tyndall AFB FL 32403
Telephone: ***Commercial: (850) 283-5923 / 5781***
DSN: 523-5923 / 5781
E-Mail: NIPR: conr.aoc@tyndall.af.mil
SIPR: conr.aoc@tyndall.af.smil.mil

AFNSEP
Questions?
There When Needed…
And Before
EVACUATE
ORDER